

Bul. Stiint. Univ. Baia Mare, Ser. B,  
Matematică-Informatică, Vol. XVIII(2002), Nr.1, 95 - 104

*Dedicated to Costică MUSTĂŢA on his 60<sup>th</sup> anniversary*

## APPROXIMATION RESULTS FOR THE GENERALIZED MINIMUM SPANNING TREE PROBLEM

Petrică Claudiu POP

**Abstract.** We consider the Generalized Minimum Spanning Tree problem denoted by GMST. It is known that the GMST problem is NP-hard. Throughout this paper we distinguish between so-called positive results and negative results in the area of approximation theory. We present an in-approximability result for the GMST problem and under special assumptions we give an approximation algorithm for the problem.

**MSC:** 90C11, 90C27, 05C05, 90B10.

**Keywords:** approximation algorithms, combinatorial optimization, generalized minimum spanning trees, LP relaxation.