

## Fixed point theorems for Kikkawa-Suzuki type multivalued operators in gauge spaces

TÜNDE PETRA PETRU

### ABSTRACT.

Let  $\eta : [0, 1[ \rightarrow \left] \frac{1}{2}, 1 \right]$  be a function defined by  $\eta(a) := \frac{1}{1+a}$ . Let  $(X, d)$  be a metric space and  $Y \subseteq X$ . Then,  $F : Y \rightarrow P_{b,cl}(X)$  is called an  $a$ -KS multivalued operator if  $a \in [0, 1[$  and

$$x, y \in Y \text{ with } \eta(a) \cdot D(x, F(x)) \leq d(x, y) \text{ implies } H(F(x), F(y)) \leq a \cdot d(x, y).$$

Kikkawa and Suzuki recently proved in [5] that if  $F$  is an  $a$ -KS multivalued operator in a complete metric space then  $F$  has a fixed point. The aim of this article is to extend their results to gauge spaces.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Dugundji, J., *Topology*, Allyn & Bacon, Boston, 1966
- [2] Frigon, M., *Fixed point and continuation results for contractions in metric and gauge spaces*, Banach Center Publ., Polish Academy of Sciences, **77** (2007), 89–114
- [3] Frigon, M., *Fixed point results for multivalued contractions on gauge spaces*, Set-Valued Mappings with Applications in Nonlinear Analysis, Series in Mathematical Analysis and Applications, **4** Taylor & Francis, London (2002), 175–181
- [4] Frigon, M. and Granas, A., *Résultats du type de Leray-Schauder pour les contractions multivoques*, Topol. Methods Nonlinear Anal. **4** (1994), 197–208
- [5] Kikkawa, M. and Suzuki, T., *Three fixed point theorems for generalized contractions with constants in complete metric spaces*, Nonlinear Anal. (2007), doi:10.1016/j.na.2007.08.064
- [6] Moț, G. and Petrușel, A., *Fixed point theory for a new type of contractive multivalued operators*, Nonlinear Anal. (2008), doi:10.1016/j.na.2008.05.005
- [7] Petrușel, A. and Rus, I. A., *Fixed point theory for multivalued operators on a set with two metrics*, Fixed Point Theory, **8** (2007), 97–104

BABEȘ-BOLYAI UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF APPLIED MATHEMATICS  
KOGĂLNICEANU 1, 400084 CLUJ-NAPOCA, ROMANIA  
E-mail address: [petra.petru@econ.ubbcluj.ro](mailto:petra.petru@econ.ubbcluj.ro)

Received: 19.10.2008; In revised form: 10.02.2009; Accepted: 11.05.2009

2000 *Mathematics Subject Classification*. 47H04, 47H10, 54H25, 54C60.

Key words and phrases. *Gauge space, separating gauge structures, multivalued operator, fixed point.*