Homogenization of a class of elliptic problems with nonlinear boundary conditions in domains with small holes

AMAR OULD-HAMMOUDA and RACHAD ZAKI

ABSTRACT.

We consider a class of second order elliptic problems in a domain of \mathbb{R}^N , N > 2, ε -periodically perforated by holes of size $r(\varepsilon)$, with $r(\varepsilon)/\varepsilon \to 0$ as $\varepsilon \to 0$. A nonlinear Robin-type condition is prescribed on the boundary of some holes while on the boundary of the others as well as on the external boundary of the domain, a Dirichlet condition is imposed. We are interested in the asymptotic behavior of the solutions as $\varepsilon \to 0$. We use the periodic unfolding method introduced in [Cioranescu, D., Damlamian, A. and Griso, G., *Periodic unfolding and homogenization*, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, Ser. I, **335** (2002), 99–104]. The method allows us to consider second order operators with highly oscillating coefficients and so, to generalize the results of [Cioranescu, D., Donato, P. and Zaki, R., *Asymptotic behavior of elliptic problems in perforated domains with nonlinear boundary conditions*, Asymptot. Anal., Vol. **53** (2007), No. 4, 209–235].

REFERENCES

- Antontsev, S. N. Kazhikhov, A. V. and Monakhov, V. N., Boundary Value Problems in Mechanics of Nonhomogeneous Fluids, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1990
- [2] Bear, J., Dynamics of Fluids in Porous Media, Elsevier, New York, 1972
- [3] Bensoussan, A, Lions, J.-L. and Papanicolaou, G., Asymptotic Analysis for Periodic Structures, North Holland, Amsterdam, 1978
- [4] Brezis, H., Problèmes multilateraux, J. Math. Pures Appl., 51 (1972), 115-138
- [5] Cioranescu, D., Damlamian, A., Donato, P., Griso, G. and Zaki, R., The periodic unfolding method in domains with holes, SIAM J. of Math. Anal., 2011
- [6] Cioranescu, D., Damlamian, A. and Griso, G., Periodic unfolding and homogenization, C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, Ser. I, 335 (2002), 99–104
- [7] Cioranescu, D., Damlamian, A. and Griso, G., The periodic unfolding method in homogenization, SIAM J. of Math. Anal., Vol. 40 (2008), No. 4, 1585–1620
- [8] Cioranescu, D., Damlamian, A., Griso, G. and Onofrei, D., The periodic unfolding method for perforated domains and Neumann sieve models, J. Math. Pures Appl., 89 (2008), 248–277
- [9] Cioranescu, D., Donato, P. and Zaki, R., Asymptotic behavior of elliptic problems in perforated domains with nonlinear boundary conditions, Asymptot. Anal., Vol. 53 (2007), No. 4, 209–235
- [10] Cioranescu, D. and Murat, F., Un terme étrange venu d'ailleurs, in Nonlinear partial differential equations and their applications, Collège de France Seminar, I & II, ed. H.Brezis and J.L.Lions, Research Notes in Math., 60-70, Pitman, Boston (1982), 98–138, 154–178
- [11] Cioranescu, D. and Ould Hammouda, A., Homogenization of elliptic problems in perforated domains with mixed boundary conditions, Rev. Roumaine Math. Pures Appl., 53 (2008), No. 5-6, 389–406
- [12] Conca, C., Diaz, J., Linan, A. and Timofte, C., Homogenization in chemical reactive flows, Electron. J. Differential Equations, Vol. 2004 (2004), No. 40, 1–22
- [13] Conca, C. and Donato, P., Non-homogeneous Neumann problems in domains with small holes, RAIRO Modél. Math. Anal.Numér., 22 (1988), No. 4, 561–608
- [14] Krasnosel'skii, M., Topological Methods in the Theory of Nonlinear Integral Equations, International series of monographs in pure and applied mathematics, Pergamon Press, 1994

Received: 19.03.2013; In revised form: 02.04.2014; Accepted: 23.04.2014

²⁰¹⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification. 35B27, 76M50.

Key words and phrases. Homogenization, nonlinear elliptic problem, small holes.

Corresponding author: Amar Ould-Hammouda; amar.ouldhamouda@ens-kouba.dz

- [15] Ould Hammouda, A., Periodic unfolding and nonhomogeneous Neumann problems in domains with holes, Note C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, Sér. I, 346 (2008), 963–968
- [16] Ould Hammouda, A., Homogenization of a class of Neumann problems in perforated domains, Asymptotic Analysis, Vol. 71 (2011), No. 1-2, 33–57

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS ECOLE NORMALE SUPERIEURE P. O. Box 92, 16050 KOUBA, ALGIERS, ALGERIA *E-mail address*: amar.ouldhamouda@ens-kouba.dz & hammouda@ann.jussieu.fr

KHALIFA UNIVERSITY P.O.Box 127788, ABU DHABI, UAE *E-mail address*: rachad.zaki@kustar.ac.ae