Dedicated to Professor Yeol Je Cho on the occasion of his retirement

On the Krein-Milman theorem in CAT(*κ***) spaces**

BANCHA PANYANAK

Abstract.

Let $\kappa > 0$ and (X, ρ) be a complete CAT (κ) space whose diameter smaller than $\frac{\pi}{2\sqrt{\kappa}}$. It is shown that if K is a

nonempty compact convex subset of *X*, then *K* is the closed convex hull of its set of extreme points. This is an extension of the Krein-Milman theorem to the general setting of $CAT(\kappa)$ spaces.

Acknowledgements. This research was supported by Chiang Mai University and Thailand Research Fund under Grant RSA6080076.

REFERENCES

- [1] Bridson, M. and Haefliger, A., Metric Spaces of Non-Positive Curvature, Springer, Berlin, 1999
- [2] Brown, K. S., Buildings, Springer, New York, 1989
- [3] Cho, Y. J., Ciric, L. and Wang, S. H., Convergence theorems for nonexpansive semigroups in CAT(0) spaces, Nonlinear Anal., 74 (2011), 6050–6059
- [4] Cholamjiak, P., Abdou, A. A. N. and Cho, Y. J., Proximal point algorithms involving fixed points of nonexpansive mappings in CAT(0) spaces, Fixed Point Theory Appl., 2015, 2015:227, 13 pp.
- [5] Krein, M. G. and Milman, D. P., On extreme points of regular convex sets, Studia Math., 9 (1940), 133-137
- [6] Niculescu, C. P., The Krein-Milman theorem in global NPC spaces, Bull. Math. Soc. Sci. Math. Roumanie., 50 (2007), 343–346
- [7] Ohta, S., Convexities of metric spaces, Geom. Dedicata., 125 (2007), 225-250
- [8] Pakkaranang, N., Sa Ngiamsunthorn, P., Kumam, P. and Cho, Y. J., *Convergence theorems of the modified S-type iterative method for (a,)-generalized hybrid mappings in CAT(0) spaces*, J. Math. Anal., **8** (2017), 103–112
- [9] Saipara, P., Chaipunya, P., Cho, Y. J. and Kumam, P., On strong and Δ–convergence of modified S-iteration for uniformly continuous total asymptotically nonexpansive mappings in CAT(κ) spaces, J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl., 8 (2015), 965–975

CENTER OF EXCELLENCE IN MATHEMATICS AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS FACULTY OF SCIENCE, CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY CHIANG MAI 50200 THAILAND *E-mail address*: bancha.p@cmu.ac.th

Received: 11.09.2017; In revised form: 25.04.2018; Accepted: 15.07.2018 2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. 47H09, 49J53. Key words and phrases. $CAT(\kappa)$ spaces, extreme points, the Krein-Milman theorem.