Dedicated to Prof. Juan Nieto on the occasion of his 60th anniversary

Existence of tripled fixed points and solution of functional integral equations through a measure of noncompactness

HABIB UR REHMAN, POOM KUMAM and SOMPONG DHOMPONGSA

Abstract.

In this paper, we propose fixed point results through the notion of a measure of noncompactness and give a generalization of a Darbo's fixed point theorem. We also prove some new tripled fixed point results via a measure of noncompactness for a more general class of functions. Our results generalize and extend some comparable results in the literature. Further, we apply the obtained fixed point theorems to prove the existence of solutions for a general system of non-linear functional integral equations. In the end, an example is given to illustrate the validity of our results.

Acknowledgements. This project was supported by Theoretical and Computational Science (TaCS) Center under Computational and Applied Science for Smart Innovation Cluster (CLASSIC), Faculty of Science, KMUTT. Habib ur Rehman was supported by the Petchra Pra Jom Klao Doctoral Scholarship Academic for Ph.D. Program at KMUTT. Moreover, this research work was financially supported by King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi through the KMUTT 55th Anniversary Commemorative Fund. The third author would also like to express his gratitude to the Center of Excellence in Economics Chiang Mai University for partial support.

REFERENCES

- Agarwal, R. P., Hussain, N. and Taoudi, M. A., Fixed point theorems in ordered Banach spaces and applications to nonlinear integral equations, Abstr. Appl. Anal., 2012 (2012), 1–15
- [2] Aghajani, A., Bana, J. and Sabzali, N., Some generalizations of Darbo fixed point theorem and applications, Bull. Belg. Math. Soc. Simon Stevin, 18 (2017), No. 2, 595
- [3] Aghajani, A. and Haghighi, A. S., Existence of solutions for a system of integral equations via measure of noncompactnessm, Novi Sad J. Math., 44 (2014), No. 1, 59–73
- [4] Aghajani, A. and Jalilian, Y., Existence and global attractivity of solutions of a nonlinear functional integral equation, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simul., **15** (2010), No. 11, 3306–3312
- [5] Aghajani, A. and Jalilian, Y., Existence of nondecreasing positive solutions for a system of singular integral equations, Mediterr. J. Math., 8 (2011), No. 4, 563–576
- [6] Aghajani, A., Mursaleen, M. and Haghighi, A. S., Fixed point theorems for Meir-Keeler condensing operators via measure of noncompactness, Acta Math. Sci., 35 (2015), No. 3, 552–566
- [7] Aghajani, A., Allahyari, R. and Mursaleen, M., A generalization of Darbo's theorem with application to the solvability of systems of integral equations, J. Comput. Appl. Math., 260 (2014), 68–77
- [8] Akhmerov, R. R., Kamenskii, M. I., Potapov, A. S., Rodkina, A. E. and Sadovskii, B. N., Measures of noncompactness and condensing operators, Birkhuser, Basel, 1992

Received: 23.12.2018; In revised form: 06.06.2019; Accepted: 13.06.2019

²⁰¹⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification. 47H09, 47H10, 34A12.

Key words and phrases. Measure of noncompactness, Darbo's fixed point theorem, tripled fixed point, functional integral equation.

Corresponding author: Poom Kumam; poom.kum@kmutt.ac.th

- [9] Allahyari, R. and Aghajani, A., Some extensions of Darbos theorem and solutions of integral equations of Hammerstein type, International Journal of Nonlinear Analysis and Applications, 8 (2017), No. 1, 337–351
- [10] Appell, J., Bana, J. and Merentes, N., Measures of noncompactness in the study of asymptotically stable and ultimately nondecreasing solutions of integral equations, Zeitschrift fr Analysis und ihre Anwendungen, 29 (2010), No. 3, 251–273
- [11] Arab, R., Some generalizations of Darbo fixed point theorem and its application, Miskolc Math. Notes , 18 (2017), No. 2, 595–610
- [12] Bana, J., On measures of noncompactness in Banach spaces, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin., 21 (1980), No. 1, 131–143
- [13] Bansa, J. and Rzepka, B., An application of a measure of noncompactness in the study of asymptotic stability, Appl. Math. Lett., 16 (2003), No. 1, 1–6
- [14] Banach, S., Sur les oprations dans les ensembles abstraits et leur application aux quations intégrales, Fund. Math., 3 (1992), No. 1, 133–181
- [15] Bhaskar, T. G. and Lakshmikantham, V., Fixed point theorems in partially ordered metric spaces and applications, Nonlinear Anal., 65 (2006), No. 7, 1379–1393
- [16] Brouwer, L. E. J., Über abbildung von mannigfaltigkeiten, Math. Ann., 71 (1911), No. 1, 97–115
- [17] Cai, L. and Liang, J., New generalizations of Darbos fixed point theorem, Fixed Point Theory Appl., 2015 (2015), No. 1, 156
- [18] Darbo, G., Punti uniti in trasformazioni a codominio non compatto, Rendiconti del Seminario Matematico della Universita di Padova, 24 (1955), 84–92
- [19] Darwish, M. A., Henderson, J. and ORegan, D., Existence and asymptotic stability of solutions of a perturbed fractional functional-integral equation with linear modification of the argument, Bull. Korean Math. Soc., 48 (2011), No. 3, 539–553
- [20] Dhage, B. and Bellale, S. S., Local asymptotic stability for nonlinear quadratic functional integral equations, Electron. J. Qual. Theory Differ. Equ., 2008 (2008), No. 10, 1–13
- [21] Karakaya, V., Bouzara, N. E. H., Doğan, K. and Atalan, Y., Existence of tripled fixed points for a class of condensing operators in Banach spaces, The Scientific World Journal, 2014 (2014)
- [22] Karakaya, V., Mursaleen, M. and Bouzara, N. E. H., Measure of noncompactness in the study of solutions for a system of integral equations, 2015
- [23] Kreyszig, E., Introductory functional analysis with applications, wiley, New York, 1978
- [24] Kuratowski, C., Sur les Espaces Complets et Régulièrement Complets, Proceedings of the Japan Academy, 30 (1930), No. 1, 912–916
- [25] Roshan, J. R., Existence of solutions for a class of system of functional integral equation via measure of noncompactness, J. Comput. Appl. Math., 313 (2017), 129–141
- [26] Schauder, J., Der fixpunktsatz in funktionalraümen, Studia Math., 2 (1930), No. 1, 171–180

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS FACULTY OF SCIENCE KING MONGKUT'S UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY THONBURI (KMUTT) 126 PRACHA UTHIT RD., BANG MOD, THUNG KHRU, BANGKOK 10140, THAILAND. *E-mail address*: hrehman.hed@gmail.com *E-mail address*: poom.kum@kmutt.ac.th *E-mail address*: sompong.d@cmu.ac.th