Dedicated to Prof. Juan Nieto on the occasion of his 60th anniversary

Convergence results for fixed point iterative algorithms in metric spaces

IOAN A. RUS

ABSTRACT.

Let (X, d) be a metric space, $f, f_n : X \to X$, with $F_f = F_{f_n}, n \in \mathbb{N}$. For the fixed point equation x = f(x)

(1)

we consider the following iterative algorithm,

(2)

 $x \in X, x_0 = x, x_{n+1}(x) = f_n(x_n(x)), n \in \mathbb{N}.$

By definition, the algorithm (2) is convergent if,

$$x_n(x) \to x^*(x) \in F_f \text{ as } n \to \infty, \forall x \in X.$$

In this paper we give some conditions on f_n and f which imply the convergence of algorithm (2). In this way we improve some results given in [Rus, I. A., An abstract point of view on iterative approximation of fixed points: impact on the theory of fixed point equations, Fixed Point Theory, 13 (2012), No. 1, 179–192]. In our results, in general we do not suppose that, $F_f \neq \emptyset$. Some research directions are formulated.

REFERENCES

- [1] Alber, Y., Reich, S. and Yao, J.-C., Iterative methods for solving fixed point problems with nonself-mappings in Banach spaces, Abstract Appl. Anal., 4 (2003), 193-216
- [2] Aoyama, K., Eshita, K. and Takahashi, W., Iteration processes for nonexpansive mappings in convex metric spaces In: Proc. Int. Conf. Nonlinear Anal. Convex Anal., Okinava, 2005, 31-39
- [3] Bachar, M., Dehaish, B. A. B. and Khamsi, M. A., Approximate Fixed Points In: Fixed Point Theory and Graph Theory, 99-138, Elsevier, 2016
- [4] Bauschke, H. H. and Borwein, J. M., On projection algorithms for solving convex feasibility problems, SIAM Review, 38 (1996), No. 3, 367-426
- [5] Berinde, V., Iterative Approximation of Fixed Points, Springer, 2007
- [6] Berinde, V., Convergence theorems for fixed point iterative methods defined as admissible perturbations of a nonlinear operator, Carpathian J. Math., 29 (2013), No. 1, 9-18
- [7] Berinde, V., Khan, A. R. and Păcurar, M., Convergence theorems for admissible perturbations of pseudocontractive operators, Miskolc Math. Notes, 15 (2014), No. 2, 27-37
- [8] Berinde, V., Măruşter, Şt. and Rus, I. A., An abstract point of view on iterative approximation of fixed points of nonself operators, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 15 (2014), No. 5, 851-865
- [9] Berinde, V., Păcurar, M. and Rus, I. A., From a Dieudonné theorem concerning the Cauchy problem to an open problem in the theory of weakly Picard operators, Carpathian J. Math., 30 (2014), No. 3, 283-292
- [10] Berinde, V., Petruşel, A., Rus, I. A. and Şerban, M. A., The retraction-displacement condition in the theory of fixed point equation with a convergent iterative algorithm, In: Mathematical Analysis, Approximation Theory and Their Applications, Springer, 2016, 75-106
- [11] Berinde, V. and Rus, I. A., Caristi-Browder operator theory in distance spaces, In: Fixed Point Theory and Graph Theory, 1-28, Elsevier, 2016

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. 47H10, 65J25, 47J25, 65J15, 65J05.

Received: 12.12.2018; In revised form: 20.03.2019; Accepted: 27.03.2019

Key words and phrases. metric space, fixed point, asymptotic regularity, quasinonexpansive operator, demicompact operator, well posedness of fixed point problem, iterative algorithm, convergence, stability, open problem.

Ioan A. Rus

- [12] Borwein, J., Reich, S. and Shafrir, I., Krasnoselski-Mann iterations in normed spaces, Canad. Math. Bull., 35 (1992), No. 1, 21–28
- Browder, F. E., Convergence theorems for sequences of nonlinear operators in Banach spaces, Math. Zeitschr., 100 (1967), 201–225
- [14] Browder, F. E. and Petryshyn, W. V., The solution by iteration of nonlinear functional equations in Banach spaces, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 72 (1966), No. 3, 571–575
- [15] Browder, F. E. and Petryshyn, W. V., Construction of fixed points of nonlinear mappings in Hilbert space, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 20 (1967), No. 2, 197–228
- [16] Bruck, R. E., A simple proof of the mean ergodic theorem for nonlinear contractions in Banach spaces, Israel J. Math., 32 (1979), 107–116
- [17] Bruck, R. E., Random products of contractions in metric and Banach spaces, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 88 (1982), 319–332
- [18] Bruck, R. E., Asymptotic behavior of nonexpansive mappings, Contemporary Math., 18 (1983), 1–47
- [19] Bunlue, N. and Suantai, S., Convergence theorems of fixed point iterative methods defined by admissible functions, Thai J. Math., 13 (2015), No. 3, 527–537
- [20] Ceng, L.-C., Petruşel, A., Yao, J.-C. and Yao, Y., Hybrid viscosity extragradient method for systems of variational inequalities, fixed point of nonexpansive mappings, zero points of accretive operators in Banach spaces, Fixed Point Theory, 19 (2018), No. 2, 487–502
- [21] Chaoha, P. and Chanthorn, P. C., Fixed point sets through iterationi schemes, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 386 (2012), 273–277
- [22] Chidume, C., Geometric Properties of Banach spaces and Nonlinear Iterations, Springer, 2009
- [23] Chidume, C. E. and Măruşter, Şt., Iterative methods for the computation of fixed points of demicontractive mappings, J. Comput. Appl. Math., 234 (2010), 861–882
- [24] Datson, W. G., Fixed points of quasinonexpansive mappings, J. Austral. Math. Soc., 13 (1972), 167–170
- [25] Edelstein, M., A remark on a theorem of M.A. Krasnoselski, Amer. Math. Monthly, 73 (1966), 509-510
- [26] Eldred, A. A. and Praveen, A., Convergence of Mann's iteration for relatively nonexpansive mappings, Fixed Point Theory, 18 (2017), No. 2, 545–554
- [27] Glăvan, V., Private communication, 2012
- [28] Goebel, K. and Kirk, W. A., Topics in Metric Fixed Point Theory, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1990
- [29] Goebel, K. and Reich, S., Uniform convexity, Hyperbolic Geometry and Nonexpansive Mapping, Marcel Dekker, 1984
- [30] Hicks, T. L. and Kubicek, J. D., On the Mann iteration process in a Hilbert space, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 59 (1977), 498–504
- [31] Ishikawa, S., Fixed point and iteration of a non-expansive mapping in a Banach space, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 59 (1976), 65–71
- [32] Kirk, W. A., Krasnoselskii's iteration process in hyperbolic space, Num. Funct. Anal. Optimiz., 4 (1981-82), 371–381
- [33] Kirk, W. A., Approximate fixed points of nonexpansive maps, Fixed Point Theory, 10 (2009), No. 2, 275–288
- [34] Kohlembach, U., Some computational aspect of metric fixed point theory, Nonlinear Anal., 61 (2005), 823–837
- [35] Krichen, B. and O'Regan, D., On the class of relatively weakly demicompact nonlinear operators, Fixed Point Theory, 19 (2018), No. 2, 625–630
- [36] Latif, A., Alofi, A. S. M., Al-Mazroofi, A. E. and Yao, J.-C., General composite iterative methods for general systems of variational inequalities, Fixed Point Theory, 19 (2018), No. 1, 287–300
- [37] Leuştean, L., Nonexpansive iterations in uniformly convex W-hyperbolic spaces, Contemporary Math., 513 (2010), 193–209
- [38] Lin, L.-J. and Takahashi, W., Attractive point theorems and ergodic theorems for nonlinear mappings in Hilbert spaces, Taiwanesse J. Math., 16 (2012), No. 5, 1763–1779
- [39] Liu Z., Feng, C., Kang, S. M. and Ume, J. S., Approximating fixed points of nonexpansive mappings in hyperspaces, Fixed Point Theory and Appl., 2007, ID50596, 9 pp.
- [40] Măruşter, Şt., The solution by iteration of nonlinear equations in Hilbert spaces, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 63 (1977), No. 1, 69–73
- [41] Măruşter, Şt. and Rus, I. A., Kannan contractions and strongly demicontractive mappings, Creative Math. Inf., 24 (2015), No. 2, 171–180
- [42] Ortega, J. M. and Rheinboldt, W. C., Iterative Solution of Nonlinear Equation in Several Variables, Acad. Press, New York, 1970
- [43] Petruşel, A. and Rus, I. A., An abstract point of view on iterative approximation schemes of fixed points for multivalued operators, J. Nonlinear Sci. Appl., 6 (2013), 97–107

- [44] Petruşel, A., Rus, I. A. and Şerban, M. A., Nonexpansive operators as graphic contractions, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 17 (2016), No. 7, 1409–1415
- [45] Petryshyn, W. V., Construction of fixed points of demicompact mappings in Hilbert space, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 14 (1966), 276–284
- [46] Petryshyn, W. V. and Williamson, T. E., Strong and weak convergence of the sequence of successive approximations for quasi-nonexpansive mappings, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 43 (1973), 459–497
- [47] Roux, D., *Applicazioni quasi non expansive: approssimazione dei punti fissi*, Rendiconti di Matematica, **10** (1977), 597–605
- [48] Rus, I. A., On a theorem of Dieudonné, (V. Barbu, Ed.), Diff. Eq. and Control Theory, Longmann, 1991
- [49] Rus, I. A., Weakly Picard mappings, Comment. Mat. Univ. Carolinae, 34 (1993), No. 4, 769–773
- [50] Rus, I. A., Generalized Contractions and Applications, Cluj Univ. Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2001
- [51] Rus, I. A., Picard operators and applications, Sci. Math. Jpn., 58 (2003), 191-219
- [52] Rus, I. A., Iterates of Bernstein operators, via contraction principle, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 292 (2004), No. 1, 259–261
- [53] Rus, I. A., Fixed Point Structure Theory, Cluj Univ. Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2006
- [54] Rus, I. A., An abstract point of view on iterative approximation of fixed points: impact on the theory of fixed point equations, Fixed Point Theory, 13 (2012), No. 1, 179–192
- [55] Rus, I. A., Properties of the solutions of those equations for which the Krasnoselski iteration converges, Carpathian J. Math., 28 (2012), No. 2, 329–336
- [56] Rus, I. A., Relevant clases of weakly Picard operators, Analele Univ. Vest Timişoara, Mat. Inf., 54 (2016), No. 2, 3–19
- [57] Rus, I. A., Some problems in the fixed point theory, Advances in the Theory of Nonlinear Analysis and its Applications,2 (2018), No. 1, 1–10
- [58] Rus, I. A., Petruşel, A. and Petruşel, G., Fixed Point Theory, Cluj Univ. Press, Cluj-Napoca, 2008
- [59] Schott, D., Basic properties of Fejer monotone sequences, Rostock Math. Kolloq., 49 (1995), 57-74
- [60] Senter, H. F. and Datson, W. G., Approximating fixed points of nonexpansive mappings, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 44 (1974), No. 2, 375–380
- [61] Shih, M.-H. and Takahashi, W., Positive stochastic matrices as contraction maps, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 14 (2013), No. 4, 649–650
- [62] Singh, S. P. and Watson, B., On convergence results in fixed point theory, Rend. Sem. Mat. Univ. Politec. Torino, 51 (1993), No. 2, 73–91
- [63] Smale, S., On the efficiency of algorithms of analysis, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 13 (1985), 87-121
- [64] Şerban, M. A., Fiber contraction principle with respect to an iterative algorithm, J. Operators, 2013, ID408791, 6 pp.
- [65] Takahashi, W., A convexity in metric space and nonexpansive mappings, Kodai Math. Sem. Rep., 22 (1970), 142–149
- [66] Takahashi, W., Nonlinear Functional Analysis. Fixed Point Theory and Applications, Yokohama Publ., Yokohama, 2000
- [67] Thole, R. L., Iterative techniques for approximation of fixed points of certain nonlinear mappings in Banach spaces, Pacific J. Math., 53 (1974), 259–266
- [68] Timiş, I., New stability results of Picard iteration for contractive type mappings, Fasciculi Math., 2016, Nr. 56, DOI: 10.1515
- [69] Toscano, E. and Vetro, C., Admissible perturbations of α-ψ-pseudocontractive operators: convergence theorems, Math. Methods Appl. Sci., 40 (2016), No. 5, 1438–1447
- [70] Toscano, E. and Vetro, C., Fixed point iterative schemes for variational inequality problems, J. Convex Anal., 25 (2018), No. 2, 701–715
- [71] Tricomi, F., Un teorema sulla convergenza delle successioni formate delle successive iterate di una fuzione di una variabile reale, Giorn. Mat. Battoglini, **54** (1916), 1–9
- [72] Ţicală, C., Approximating fixed points of asymptotically demicontractive mapping by iterative schemes defined as admissible perturbations, Carpathian J. Math., 33 (2017), No. 3, 381–388

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS BABEŞ-BOLYAI UNIVERSITY MIHAIL KOGĂLNICEANU 1, 400084 CLUJ-NAPOCA, ROMANIA *E-mail address*: iarus@math.ubbcluj.ro