CARPATHIAN J. MATH. Volume **36** (2020), No. 1, Pages 35 - 44 Online version at https://www.carpathian.cunbm.utcluj.ro/ Print Edition: ISSN 1584 - 2851; Online Edition: ISSN 1843 - 4401 DOI: https://doi.org/10.37193/CJM.2020.01.04

Dedicated to Prof. Hong-Kun Xu on the occasion of his 60th anniversary

A parallel inertial S-iteration forward-backward algorithm for regression and classification problems

LIMPAPAT BUSSABAN¹, SUTHEP SUANTAI² and Attapol Kaewkhao³

Abstract.

In this paper, a novel algorithm, called parallel inertial S-iteration forward-backward algorithm (PISFBA) is proposed for finding a common fixed point of a countable family of nonexpansive mappings and convergence behavior of PISFBA is analyzed and discussed. As applications, we apply PISFBA to estimate the weight connecting the hidden layer and output layer in a regularized extreme learning machine. Finally, the proposed learning algorithm is applied to solve regression and data classification problems.

Acknowledgments. This research was supported by Chiang Mai University. The first and the second authors would like to thanks the Thailand Research Fund through the Royal Golden Jubilee (RGJ) PhD Programme (Grant No. PHD/0184/2560).

References

- [1] Agarwal, R., O'Regan, D. and Sahu, D., *Fixed Point Theory for Lipschitzian-type Mappings with Applications*, Topological Fixed Point Theory and Its Applications, Springer New York, 2009
- [2] Agarwal, R. P., Regan, D. O' and Sahu, D. R., Iterative construction of fixed point of nearly asymptotically nonexpansive mappings, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 8 (2007), No. 1, 61–79,
- [3] Bauschke, H. H. and Combettes, P. L., Convex Analysis and Monotone Operator Theory in Hilbert Spaces, Springer Publishing Company, Incorporated, 2nd edition, 2017
- [4] Beck, A. and Teboulle, M., A fast iterative shrinkage-thresholding algorithm for linear inverse problems, SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences, 2 (2009), No. 1, 183–202
- [5] Chambolle, A. and Dossal, C., On the convergence of the iterates of the "fast iterative shrinkage/thresholding algorithm", J. Optim. Theory Appl., 166 (2015), No. 3, 968–982
- [6] Dua, D. and Taniskidou, E. Karra, UCI machine learning repository, 2017
- [7] Huang, G.-B., Zhu, Q.-Y. and Siew, C.-K., Extreme learning machine: Theory and applications, Neurocomputing, 70 (2006), No. 1, 489–501
- [8] Liang, J. and Schönlieb, C.-B., Improving fista: Faster, smarter and greedier, abs/1811.01430, 2018
- [9] Lichman, M., UCI machine learning repository, 2013
- [10] Little, M. A., McSharry, P. E., Roberts, S. J., Costello, D. A. and Moroz, I. M., Exploiting nonlinear recurrence and fractal scaling properties for voice disorder detection, BioMedical Engineering OnLine, 6 (2007), No. 23
- [11] Martínez-Martínez, J. M., Escandell-Montero, P., Soria-Olivas, E., Martín-Guerrero, J. D., Magdalena-Benedito, R. and Gómez-Sanchis, J., *Regularized extreme learning machine for regression problems*, Neurocomputing, 74 (2011), No. 17, 3716–3721
- [12] Nakajo, K., Shimoji, K. and Takahashi, W., Strong convergence to a common fixed point of families of nonexpansive mappings in banach spaces, J. Nonlinear Convex Anal., 8 (2007), No. 1, 11–34
- [13] Nesterov, N., A method for solving the convex programming problem with convergence rate o(1/k²), Dokl. Akad. Nauk. SSSR, 269 (1983), No. 3, 543–547

Received: 26.02.2019; In revised form: 31.07.2019; Accepted: 07.08.2019

²⁰¹⁰ Mathematics Subject Classification. 47H09, 90C25, 65F22.

Key words and phrases. S-iteration, forward-backward algorithm, nonexpansive operator, regression, data classification problems.

Corresponding author: Suthep Suantai; suthep.s@cmu.ac.th

- [14] Parikh, N. and Boyd, S., Proximal algorithms, Found. Trends Optim., 1 (2014), No. 3, 127–239, 2014
- [15] Polyak, B., Some methods of speeding up the convergence of iteration methods, USSR Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics, 4 (1964), No. 5, 1–17
- [16] Serre, D., Matrices: Theory and Applications, Springer-Verlag New York, New York, 2002
- [17] Takahashi, W., Viscosity approximation methods for countable families of nonexpansive mappings in banach spaces, Nonlinear Analysis: Theory, Methods & Applications, 70 (2009), No. 2, 719–734
- [18] Tan, K. and Xu, H., Approximating fixed points of nonexpansive mappings by the ishikawa iteration process, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 178 (1993), No. 2, 301–308
- [19] Tibshirani, R., Regression shrinkage and selection via the lasso, J. R. Stat. Soc. Ser. B Stat. Methodol., 58 (1996) No. 1, 267–288
- [20] Tikhonov, A. N. and Arsenin, V. Y., Solutions of Ill-posed problems, Winston, 1977, 258 pp.
- [21] Verma, M. and Shukla, K., A new accelerated proximal gradient technique for regularized multitask learning framework, Pattern Recognition Letters, 95 (2017), 98–103

¹GRADUATE PH.D. DEGREE PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS FACULTY OF SCIENCE CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY 239 HUAYKAEW RD, 50200, CHIANG MAI, THAILAND *Email address*: lim.bussaban@gmail.com

²DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
DATA SCIENCE RESEARCH CENTER
FACULTY OF SCIENCE
CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY
239 HUAYKAEW RD, 50200, CHIANG MAI, THAILAND
Email address: suthep.s@cmu.ac.th

³DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS CENTER OF EXCELLENCE IN MATHEMATICS AND APPLIES MATHEMATICS FACULTY OF SCIENCE CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY 239 HUAYKAEW RD, 50200, CHIANG MAI, THAILAND *Email address*: akaewkhao@yahoo.com