

Existence and uniqueness of solution of a tripled system of fractional Langevin differential equations with cyclic boundary conditions

HAMID BAGHANI¹, JEHAD ALZABUT^{2,3}, JUAN J. NIETO⁴, ABDELKRIM SALIM^{5,6}

ABSTRACT. The present work examines the solvability of a tripled system of fractional Langevin differential equations with cyclic antiperiodic boundary conditions. The Krasnosel'skii fixed point theorem, the Banach contraction mapping theorem, and specific properties of the Mittag-Leffler functions are employed to establish sufficient conditions for the existence and uniqueness of solutions. The feasibility of the primary findings is illustrated through the discussion of several numerical examples.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

J. Alzabut is thankful to Prince Sultan University for its endless support.

REFERENCES

- [1] Ahmad, M.; Zada, A.; Alzabut, J. Stability analysis of a nonlinear coupled implicit switched singular fractional differential equations with p-Laplacian, *Adv. Differ. Equ.* 2019, 436 (2019).
- [2] Ahmad, M.; Zada, A.; Alzabut, J. Hyers-Ulam stability of a coupled system of fractional differential equations of Hilfer-Hadamard type, *Demonstr. Math.* 52 (2019), 283-295.
- [3] Abbas, S.; Benchohra, M.; Eddine Lazreg, J.; Nieto, J.J.; Zhou, Y. Fractional Differential Equations and Inclusions, *Classical and Advanced Topics. World Scientific*, 2023.
- [4] Agarwal, R. P.; Benchohra, M.; Hamani, S. A survey on existence results for boundary value problems of nonlinear fractional differential equations and inclusions, *Acta Appl. Math.* 109 (2010), 973–1033.
- [5] Ahmadova, A.; Mahmudov, N. Langevin differential equations with general fractional orders and their applications to electric circuit theory, *J. Comput. Appl. Math.* 388 (2021) 2021:113299.
- [6] Baitiche, Z.; Derbazi, C.; Benchohra, M.; Nieto, J.J. Monotone Iterative Technique for a New Class of Nonlinear Sequential Fractional Differential Equations with Nonlinear Boundary Conditions under the Ψ -Caputo Operator, *Mathematics*, 10 2022, 1173.
- [7] Baghani, H. An analytical improvement of a study of nonlinear Langevin equation involving two fractional orders in different intervals, *J. Fixed Point Theory Appl.* 21:95 (2019).

Received: 11.08.2023. In revised form: 15.10.2024. Accepted: 31.10.2024
2010 *Mathematics Subject Classification.* 26A33; 34A12; 34A25.
Key words and phrases. Tripled system of fractional differential equations; Langevin equation; Banach fixed point theorem; Krasnoselskii fixed point theorem; Mittag-Leffler function.
Corresponding author: Jehad Alzabut, jalzabut@psu.edu.sa.

- [8] Baghani, H. Existence and uniqueness of solutions to fractional Langevin equations involving two fractional orders, *J. Fixed Point Theory Appl.* 20:63 (2018).
- [9] Baghani, H.; Alzabut, J.; Nieto, J.J. A coupled system of Langevin differential equations of fractional order and associated to antiperiodic boundary conditions, *Math. Meth. Appl. Sci.* **43** (2020), 675–681.
- [10] Baghani, H.; Nieto, J.J. Applications of the Mittag-Leffler Function in Solvability and Stability of a Class of Fractional Langevin Equations with Two Fractional Orders, *J. Anal.* **32** (2024), 915–929.
- [11] Baghani, H.; Nieto, J.J. Some new properties of the Mittag-Leffler functions and their applications to solvability and stability of a class of fractional Langevin differential equations, *Qual. Theor. Dyn. Syst.* 23:18 (2024).
- [12] Baghani, H.; Salem, A. Solvability and stability of a class of fractional Langevin differential equations using the Laplace transform method, Submitted.
- [13] Diethelm, K.; Ford, N.J. Analysis of fractional differential equations, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, 265 (2002), 229–248.
- [14] Fazli, H.; Nieto, J.J. Fractional Langevin equation with anti-periodic boundary conditions, *Chaos, Solit. Fract.* 114 (2018), 332–337.
- [15] Granas, A.; Dugundji, J. *Fixed Point Theory*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2003.
- [16] Hilfer, R. *Applications of Fractional Calculus in Physics*, Singapore, World Scientific, 2000.
- [17] Kiyamehr, Z.; Baghani, H. Existence of solutions of BVPs for fractional Langevin equations involving Caputo fractional derivatives, *J. Appl. Anal.* 27 (2021), 47–55.
- [18] Kilbas, A.A.; Srivastava, H. M.; Trujillo, J. J. *Theory and Applications of Fractional Differential Equations*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2006.
- [19] Krim, S.; Salim, A.; Benchohra, M. On implicit Caputo tempered fractional boundary value problems with delay. *Lett. Nonlinear Anal. Appl.* **1** (2023), 12–29.
- [20] Lakshmikantham, V.; Leela, S.; Vasundhara Devi, J. *Theory of Fractional Dynamic Systems*, Cambridge Academic, Cambridge, UK, 2009.
- [21] Miller, K.S.; Ross, B. *An Introduction to the Fractional Calculus and Fractional Differential Equations*, Wiley and Sons, New York, 1993.
- [22] Podlubny, I. *Fractional Differential Equations*, New York, Academic Press, 1999.
- [23] Salim, A.; Alzabut, J.; Sudsutad, W.; Thaiprayoon, C. On impulsive implicit ψ -Caputo hybrid fractional differential equations with retardation and anticipation. *Mathematics*. **10** (2022).
- [24] Salim, A.; Benchohra, M. Existence and Uniqueness Results for Generalized Caputo Iterative Fractional Boundary Value Problems. *Fract. Differ. Calc.* **12** (2022), 197–208.
- [25] Zada, A.; Alzabut, J.; Waheed, I.; Popa, I.L. Ulam-Hyers stability of impulsive integrodifferential equations with Riemann-Liouville boundary conditions, *Adv. Differ. Equ.* **64** (2020).
- [26] Zhang, W.; Ni, J. Qualitative analysis of tripled system of fractional Langevin equations with cyclic anti-periodic boundary conditions, *Fract. Calc. Appl. Anal.*, **26** (2023), 2392–2420.

¹DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCES, HAKIM SABZEVARI UNIVERSITY, SABZEVAR, IRAN, ²DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCES, PRINCE SULTAN UNIVERSITY, 11586 RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, ³DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING, OSTİM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, ANKARA 06374, TÜRKİYE., ⁴CITMAGA, UNIVERSIDADE DE SANTIAGO DE COMPOSTELA, 15782 SANTIAGO DE COMPOSTELA, SPAIN,, ⁵LABORATORY OF MATHEMATICS, DJILLALI LIABES UNIVERSITY OF SIDI BEL-ABBES, P.O. BOX 89, SIDI BEL-ABBES 22000, ALGERIA, [0.3CM] ⁶FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY, HASSIBA BENBOUALI UNIVERSITY OF CHLEF, P.O. BOX 151 CHLEF 02000, ALGERIA

Email address: h.baghani@gmail.com (H. Baghani), jalzabut@psu.edu.sa (J. Alzabut), juanjose.nieto.roig@usc.es (J.J. Nieto), salim.abdelkrim@yahoo.com (A. Salim)