

New classes of compact-type spaces

SAAK GABRIYELIAN¹ AND EVGENII REZNICHENKO²

ABSTRACT. Being motivated by the notions of κ -Fréchet-Urysohn spaces and k' -spaces introduced by Arhangel'skii, the notion of sequential spaces and the study of Ascoli spaces, we introduce three new classes of compact-type spaces. They are defined by the possibility to attain each or some of boundary points x of an open set U by a sequence in U converging to x or by a relatively compact subset $A \subseteq U$ such that $x \in \overline{A}$. Relationships of the introduced classes with the classical classes (as, for example, the classes of κ -Fréchet-Urysohn spaces, (sequentially) Ascoli spaces, $k_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces, $s_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces etc.) are given. We characterize these new classes of spaces and study them with respect to taking products, subspaces and quotients. In particular, we give new characterizations of κ -Fréchet-Urysohn spaces and show that each feathered topological group is κ -Fréchet-Urysohn. We describe locally compact abelian groups which endowed with the Bohr topology belong to one of the aforementioned classes. Numerous examples are given.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors express their sincere thanks to the referees for the careful reading, remarks and corrections which improve the exposition of the article. One of the referees has pointed out three additional articles.

REFERENCES

- [1] Arhangel'skii, A.V. Bicomact sets and topology of spaces. (Russian) *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* **150** (1963), 9–12.
- [2] Arhangel'skii, A.V. Some types of factor mappings and the relations between classes of topological spaces. (Russian) *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* **153** (1963), 743–746.
- [3] Arhangel'skii, A.V. *Topological function spaces*. *Math. Appl.* **78**, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1992.
- [4] Arhangel'skii, A.V.; Tkachenko, M.G. *Topological groups and related structures*. Atlantis Press/World Scientific, Amsterdam-Raris, 2008.
- [5] Bagley, R.W.; Weddington, D.D. Products of k' -spaces. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* **22** (1969), 392–394.
- [6] Banakh, T.; Gabriyelyan, S. On the C_k -stable closure of the class of (separable) metrizable spaces. *Monatsh. Math.* **180** (2016), 39–64.
- [7] Engelking, R. *General Topology*. Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1989.
- [8] Franklin, S.P.; Smith Thomas, B.V. A survey on k_{ω} -spaces. *Topology Proc.* **2** (1977), 111–124.
- [9] Gabriyelyan, Saak. Free locally convex spaces and the k -space property. *Canadian Math. Bull.* **57** (2014), 803–809.
- [10] Gabriyelyan, Saak. Topological properties of spaces of Baire functions. *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **478** (2019), 1085–1099.
- [11] Gabriyelyan, Saak. Locally convex properties of free locally convex spaces. *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **480** (2019), Paper No. 123453, 16 pp.
- [12] Gabriyelyan, Saak. Ascoli and sequentially Ascoli spaces. *Topology Appl.* **285** (2020), Paper No. 107401, 28 pp.
- [13] Gabriyelyan, Saak. Ascoli's theorem for pseudocompact spaces. *Revista de la Real Academia de Ciencias Exactas, Físicas y Naturales. Serie A. Matemáticas RACSAM* **114** (2020), Paper No. 174, 10 pp.

Received: 24.10.2025. In revised form: 23.02.2026. Accepted: 15.04.2026

2020 *Mathematics Subject Classification.* 22B05, 54A05, 54B05, 54C10, 54D70.

Key words and phrases. κ -Fréchet-Urysohn space, open-compact attainable space, weakly open-compact attainable space, κ -sequential space, Ascoli space, κ -pseudo open map, weakly κ -pseudo open map .

Corresponding author: S. Gabriyelyan; saak@bgu.ac.il

- [14] Gabrielyan, Saak. Pelczyński-type sets and Pelczyński's geometrical properties of locally convex spaces. *Dissertationes Math.* **605** (2025), 133 pp.
- [15] Gabrielyan, S.; Grebik, J.; Kąkol, J.; Zdomskyy, L. The Ascoli property for function spaces. *Topology Appl.* **214** (2016), 35–50.
- [16] Gabrielyan, S.; Kąkol, J.; Plebanek, G. The Ascoli property for function spaces and the weak topology of Banach and Fréchet spaces. *Studia Math.* **233** (2016), 119–139.
- [17] Gabrielyan, S.; Reznichenko, E. On $k_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces and $s_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces. *Topol. Appl.* **373** (2025), Paper No. 109528, 24 pp.
- [18] Gabrielyan, S.; Reznichenko, E. Functions on products $X \times Y$ with applications to Ascoli spaces, $k_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces and $s_{\mathbb{R}}$ -spaces. *European J. Math.* **11** (2025), Paper No. 72, 18pp.
- [19] Gruenhagen, G.; Tanaka, Y. Products of k -spaces and spaces of countable tightness. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* **273**, 299–308.
- [20] Hewitt, E.; Ross, K.A. *Abstract Harmonic Analysis*. Vol. I. 2nd ed. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1979.
- [21] Jarchow, H. *Locally Convex Spaces*. B.G. Teubner, Stuttgart, 1981.
- [22] Just, W.; Weese, M. *Discovering Modern Set Theory II*, Graduate Studies in Mathematics. American Math. Soc. **18**, 1997.
- [23] Lin, F.; Lin, S.; Liu, C. The k_R -property of free Abelian topological groups and products of sequential fans. *Topol. Appl.* **240** (2018), 78–97.
- [24] Liu, C.; Ludwig, L.D. κ -Fréchet–Urysohn spaces. *Houston J. Math.* **31** (2005), 391–401.
- [25] McCoy, R.A.; Ntantu, I. *Topological Properties of Spaces of Continuous Functions*. Lecture Notes in Math. **1315**, 1988.
- [26] Michael, E. Local compactness and cartesian products of quotient maps and k -spaces. *Ann. Inst. Fourier, Grenoble* **18**:2 (1968), 281–286.
- [27] Michael, E. A quintuple quotient quest. *General Topology and Appl.* **2** (1972), 91–138.
- [28] Michael, E. On k -spaces, k_R -spaces and $k(X)$. *Pacific J. Math.* **47** (1973), 487–498.
- [29] Mrówka, S. Mazur theorem and m -adic spaces. *Bull. Acad. Polon. Sci. Sér. Sci. Math. Astronom. Phys.* **18** (1970), 299–305.
- [30] Noble, N. Ascoli theorems and the exponential map. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* **143** (1969), 393–411.
- [31] Noble, N. The continuity of functions on Cartesian products. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* **149** (1970), 187–198.
- [32] Nyikos, P.J. Metrizable and Fréchet–Urysohn property in topological groups. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* **83** (1981), 793–801.
- [33] Sakai, M. Two properties of $C_p(X)$ weaker than Fréchet–Urysohn property. *Topology Appl.* **153** (2006), 2795–2804.
- [34] Sakai, M. κ -Fréchet–Urysohn property of $C_k(X)$. *Topology Appl.* **154** (2007), 1516–1520.
- [35] Shchepin, E. On κ -metrizable spaces. *Math. USSR, Izv.* **14** (1980), 1–34.
- [36] Schlüchtermann, G.; Wheeler, R.F. The Mackey dual of a Banach space. *Noti de Matematica XI* (1991), 273–287.
- [37] Simon, P. A compact Fréchet space whose square is not Fréchet. *Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin.* **21**:4 (1980), 749–753.

¹ DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, BEN-GURION UNIVERSITY OF THE NEGEV, BEER-SHEVA, P.O. 653, ISRAEL

Email address: saak@bgu.ac.il

² DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, LOMONOSOV MOSOW STATE UNIVERSITY, MOSCOW, RUSSIA

Email address: erezni@inbox.ru